

## ABSTRACT

An electronic device for securing the contents of data storage and processing elements. The  
5 device includes a security element and a phase-change element connected in a parallel  
arrangement. The security element is a three-terminal device, such as a conventional transistor or  
three-terminal phase-change device, having an ON state and an OFF state which differ with  
respect to resistance and regulate electronic access to the phase-change element by controlling  
the flow of electrical current applied to the parallel combination. In the ON state, the resistance  
10 of the security element is less than that of the phase-change element, thereby preventing,  
inhibiting or confusing a determination of the resistance of the phase-change element. In this  
PROTECT mode, the contents of the phase-change element are secured. In the OFF state, the  
resistance of the security element is greater than that of the phase-change material so that the  
resistance of the parallel combination approaches that of the phase-change element. In this  
15 READ mode, the resistance and information content of the phase-change element can be  
determined. The phase-change element includes a phase-change material and is preferably a  
chalcogenide based element. The phase-change element may perform a storage or processing  
function and includes registers and weighting devices as preferred embodiments.

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